

Photos by Nia Wellendorf unless otherwise credited.

Emergents in shallows: pickerelweed, maidencane, yellow-eyed grass



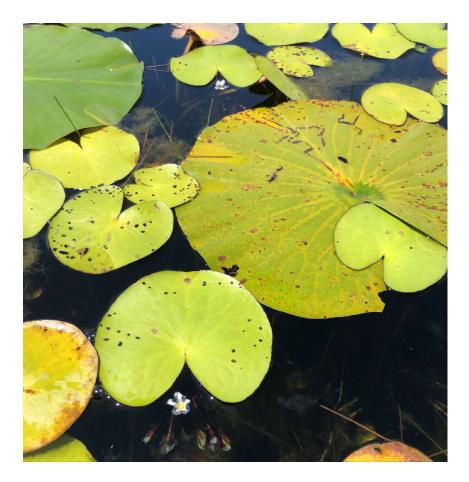
Maidencane (grass), watershield, fragrant white water lily



Floaters



Cow lily (yellow bulb flower and comb-veined leaves)



fragrant white water lily (large), floating heart (small)

white water lily

slim spikerush (skinny green poking up)

watershield (snot bonnet)



Big floating heart (Nymphoides aquatica)



Spikerushes (Eleocharis) species



Eleocharis equisitoides (jointed spikerush) with and without fruits



Eleocharis elongata (slim spikerush) with and without fruits

Algal bulrush (*Eleocharis confervoides*)

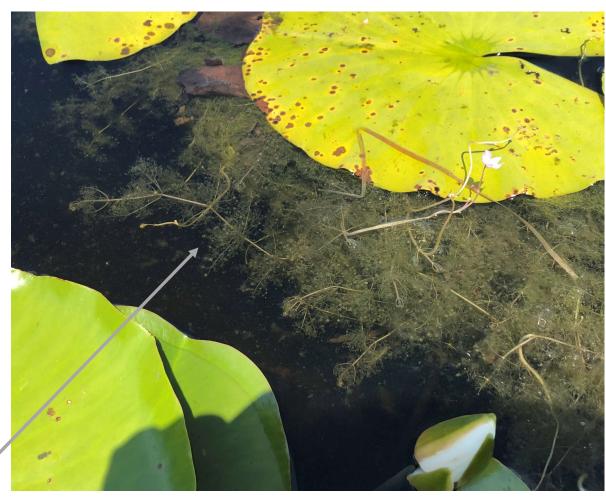


Underwater (I) and floating (r) views

Purple bladderwort

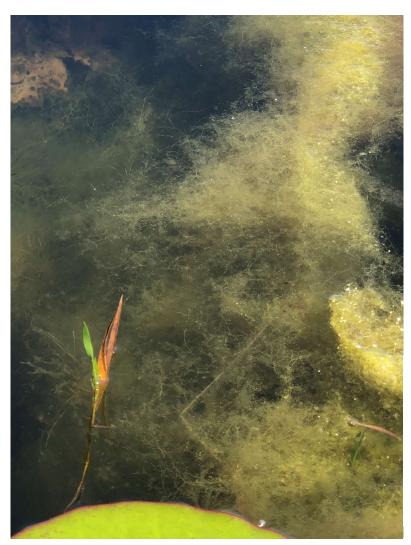


Note the stems have 4 branches per node and bladders at the ends of branchlets. Gives a puffball appearance.



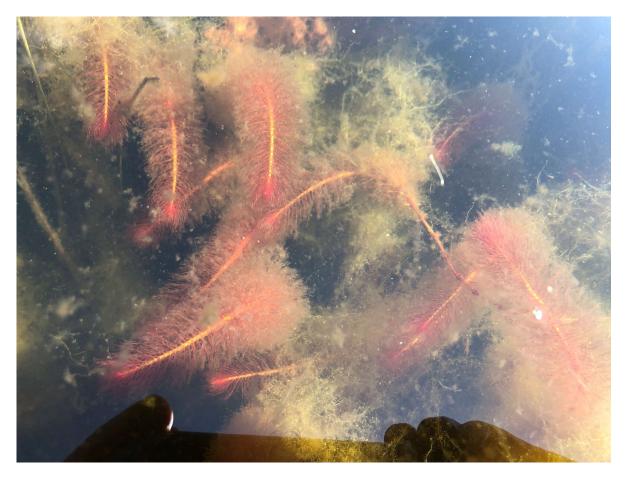
Piedmont bladderwort (*Utricularia olivacea*)





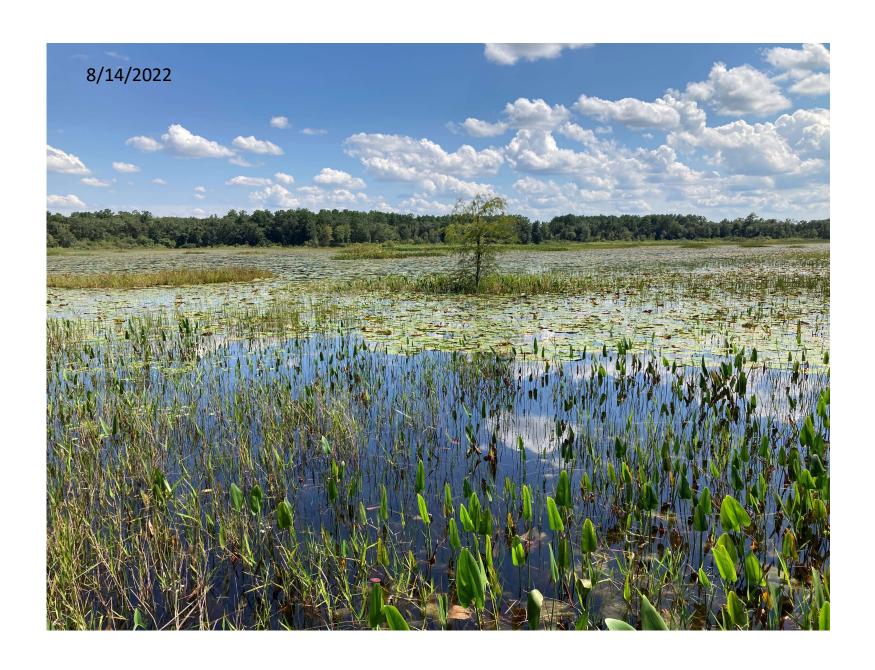
Looks like webbed algae, but on closer inspection, you'll see tiny bladders and tiny white flowers.

Loose watermilfoil (Myriophyllum laxum)





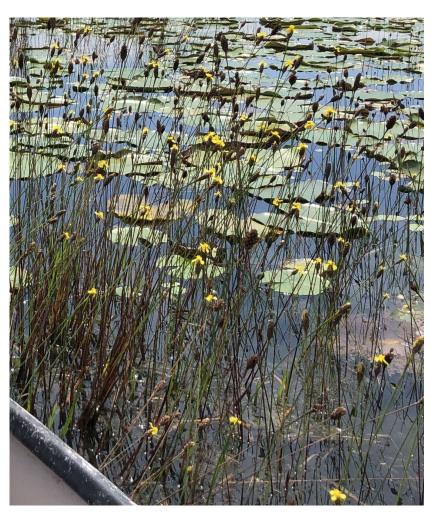
Usually red stems, but can be green, fruiting part of stem usually sticks above water surface, tiny bracts much shorter than stem between bracts.



9/14/2022 outing



Dr. Loran Anderson collecting the *Xyris*



Xyris smalliana – yellow-eyed grass

Utricularia inflata (floating bladderwort, no flowers in September)





With flowers, this bladderwort has a stalk of yellow flowers on a floating whorl of modified peduncles. Without flowers, You can still ID it because it is fairly robust and has opposite leaves where one side branches closer to the main stem than the other. (these photos are from another site) Flowers in the Spring.

Island inhabitants

Bidens mitis (smallfruit beggarticks)
This will have beautiful yellow
flowers soon. Opposite leaves
with teeth, many leaves will
become divided.





Lachnanthes caroliniana Redroot

Hypericum (Triadenum)
virginicum
Egg-shaped sessile opposite
leaves that are green to
purple, red/purple
stem. Flower clusters at
tip when present.



Island inhabitants

Xyris

Sacciolepis striata
American cupscale grass
Looks much like maidencane
but fruit is different and it
doesn't grow in as deep water.

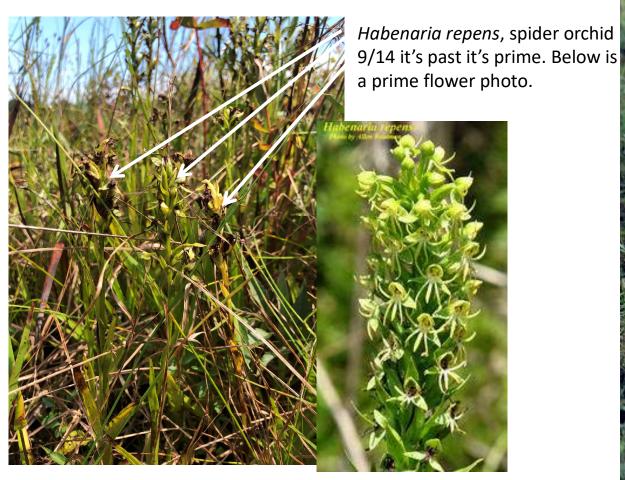




Lachnanthes caroliniana
Carolina Redroot
Flower head is white with
yellow when blooming, roots
are indeed red, and the
leaves are equitant, arranged
like an Iris. Xyris leaves
are equitant, too.



Island inhabitants



Eriocaulon compressum, flattened pipewort On 9/14 we only saw the basal leaves. Flowers in the spring and in shallow/no water.

